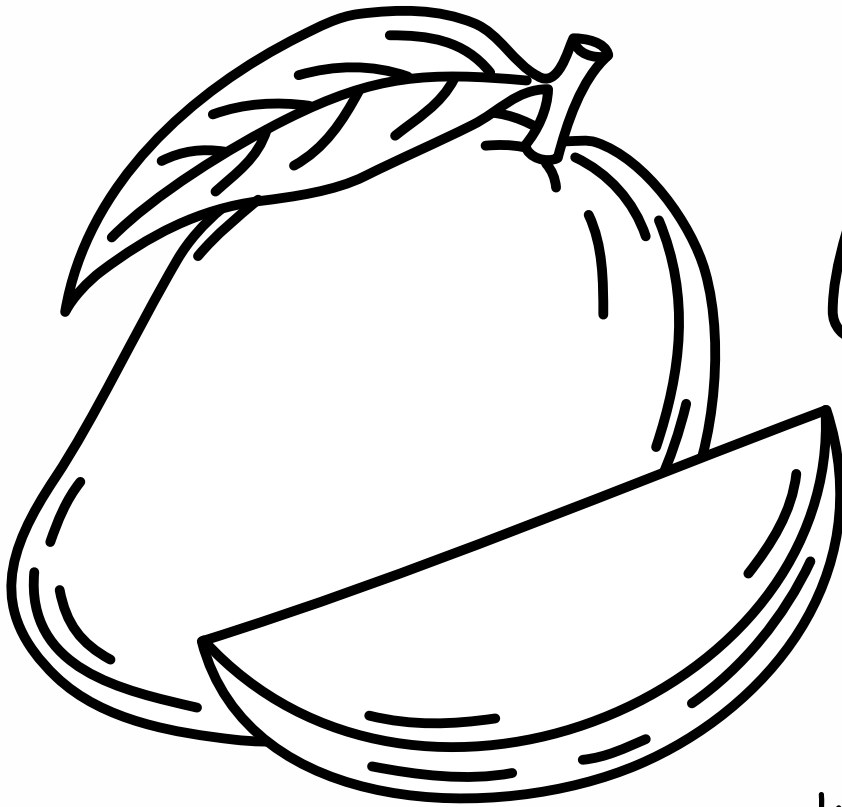
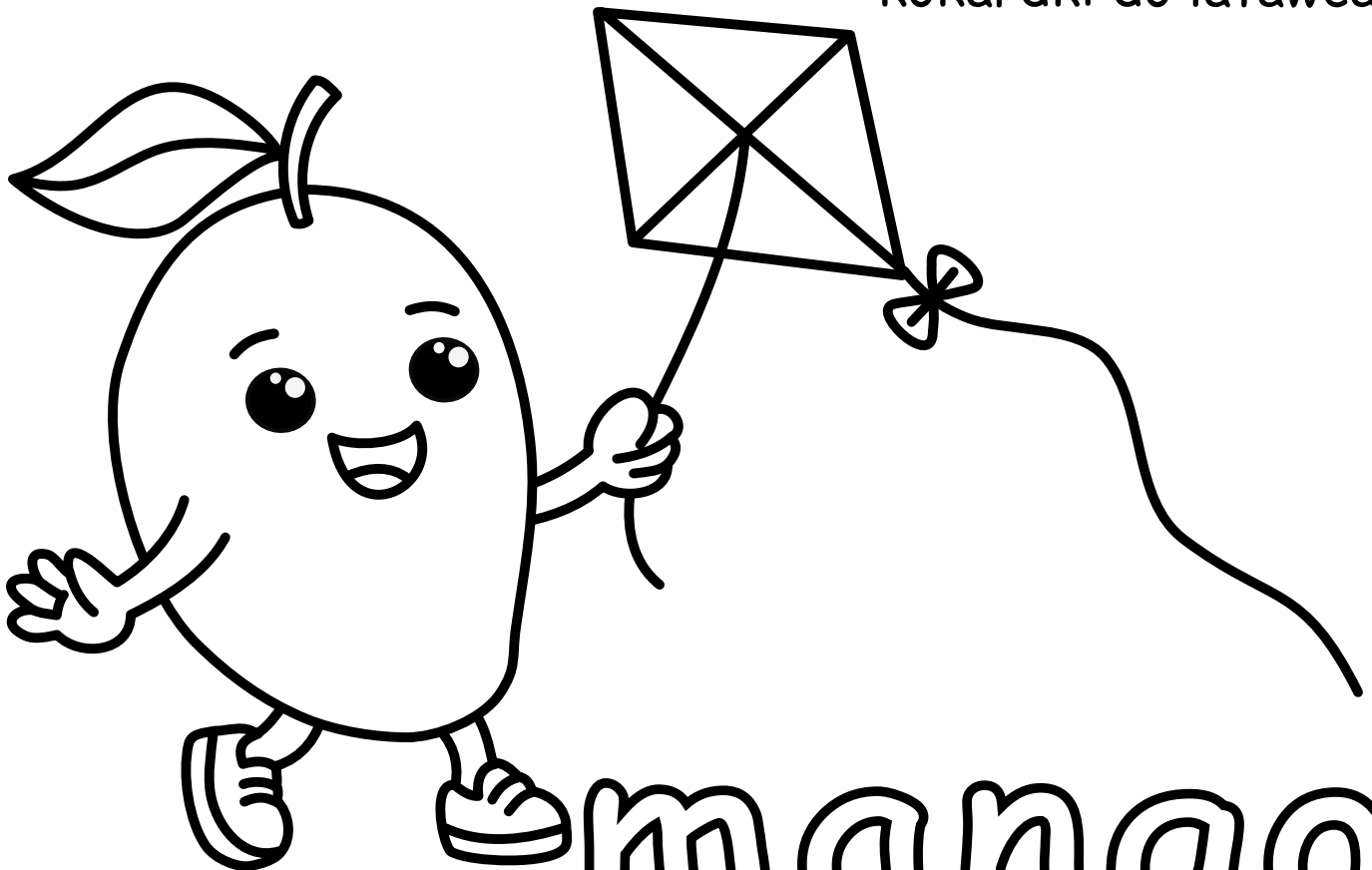




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Dorysuj
kokardki do latawca.



mango

M jak mango.