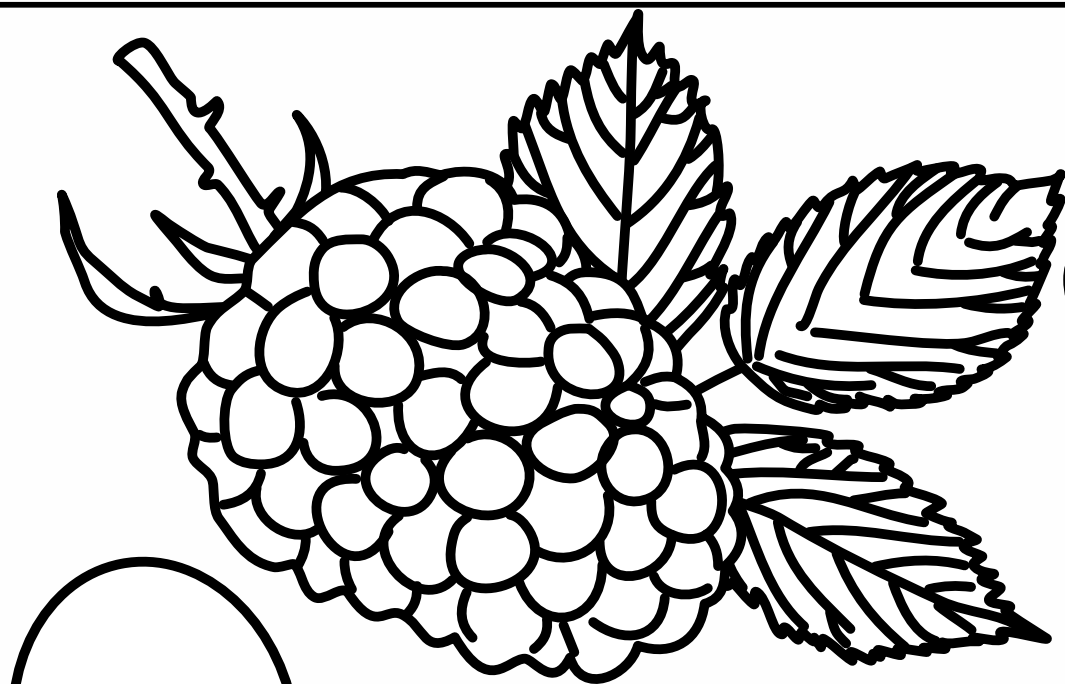
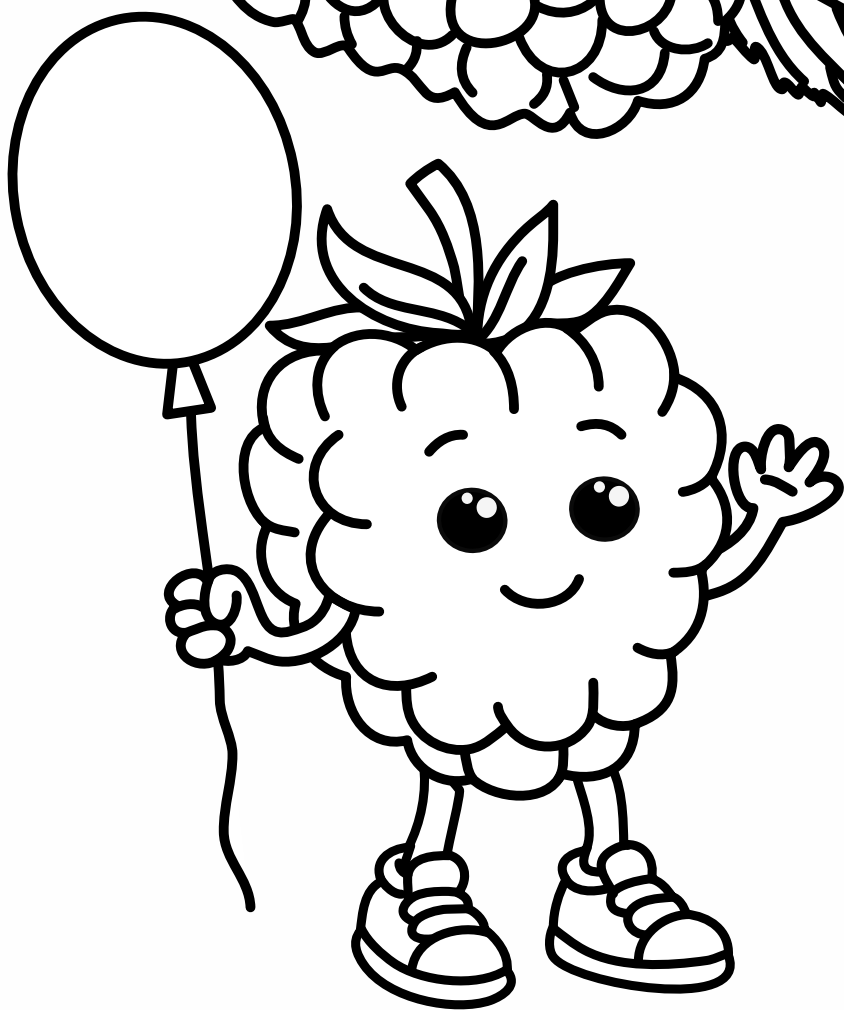




Jj

Dorysuj
prezent urodzinowy.



jeżyna

J jak jeżyna.