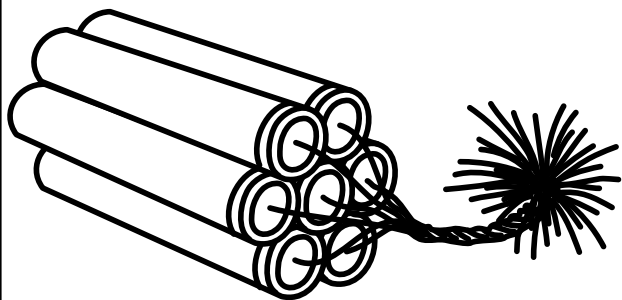
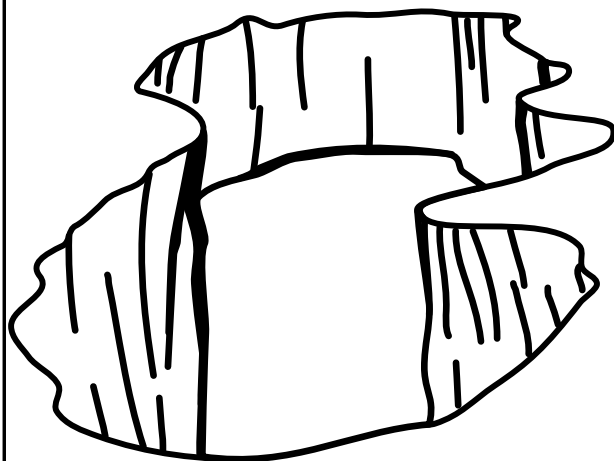


d D



dynamit

d D



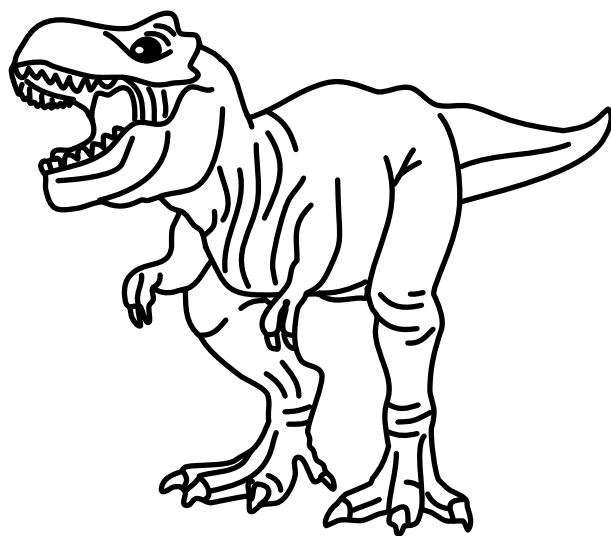
dół

d D



duch

d D



dinozaur