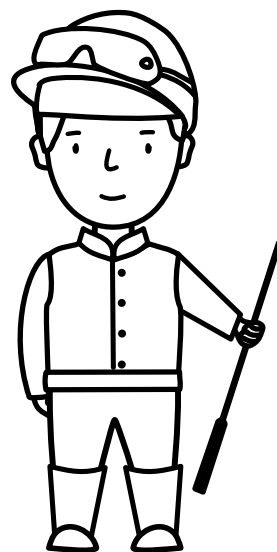


d D



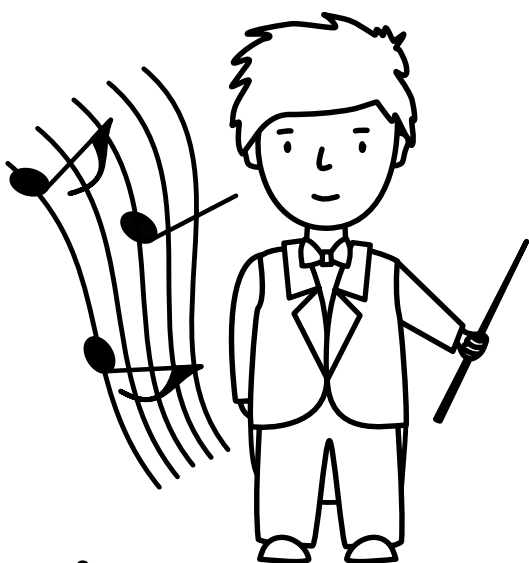
dentysta

d D



dżokej

d D



drygent

d D



detektyw